

<u>Theory</u>: Organic Chem, Esters

<u>Purpose:</u> To demonstrate how easily human "Chemical Senses" can be tricked and A Lead-In to Ester Study

<u>Materials:</u> Two pastry Pie crusts, Box of Ritz crackers, 1.5 Cups of sugar, Cinnamon, 1 Tsp. Of Butter, 1.5 Tsp. Of cream of tartar, Pie pan, Mixing Bowl, Large Pot

Procedure

- 1. Place 2 cups of water in the pot and heat until it boils
- 2. While the water is heating, mix the sugar and cream of tartar in a bowl.
- 3. Add the mixture to the boiling water, a little at a time, and stir to dissolve.
- 4. Add 20-25 whole crackers, one at a time, to the boiling solution.
- 5. Boil for about 3 min. But do not stir.
- 6. Pour the mixture into a pastry-lined pie pan.
- 7. Sprinkle a small amount of cinnamon on top of the pie filling.
- 8. Melt the butter and drip it evenly over the filling.
- 9. Cover with a pastry top. Stick a knife through the top several times to allow steam to escape. (Make a design)
- 10. Bake the pie in the preheated oven at 450F for about 20 minor until the crust is brown.
- 11. Cool and enjoy eating your experiment. Bring a sample to class in order to receive credit for this lab.

Discussion:

- 1. What flavors can you detect in your apple pie?
- 2. List some other food products that contain artificial flavors?
- 3. What does this lab have to do with esters?
- 4. What item gives this lab the appearance of apples?
- 5. What is the purpose of the cream of tartar?
- 6. What is the chemical formula for potassium tartrate (cream of tartar)
- 7. Look on-line to see if there are any other recipes that you can make to "trick" your senses and include it in the discussion.

Resources:

Conclusion: